

# GUIDED TOURS FOR SCHOOL YEARS 9 AND ABOVE AT THE NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM VIENNA

The NHM Vienna offers guided tours of the exhibitions and talks on various different topics. All guided tours are adapted to the age and knowledge level of the participants.

## Highlights

A guided tour of the museum's most eye-catching and impressive exhibits gives the students an insight into the world of collecting and researching.

## Mammals

Mammals are by far the most successful of all the vertebrates. They all share two common characteristics: milk ducts and hair. This guided tour shows the biggest and smallest mammals on Earth, explains how mammals procreate and raise their young, and presents certain mammals with special abilities: Flying, jumping, sprinting, smelling, hearing, and supreme strength.

## Sharks

Wherever they appear, sharks cause panic – or admiration. This tour gives participants the chance to look into the mouth of a Great White Shark and learn how a “revolver jaw” works. Sharks have incredible senses far more powerful than even modern-day vertebrates: their sense of touch enables them to recognize differences in pressure from a long way away, while their electric sensitivity means they can pick up electromagnetic waves. Shark skin feels rough to the touch, but in fact it glides through the water with ease. Indeed, sharks are not the murderous killing machines they are often portrayed as. Many more sharks are killed by humans than humans by sharks.

## Insects

More than half of all known animal species are insects. Scientists have already identified around one million different types of insects, but they believe that there are many more millions that have not yet been found and described. Insects include parasites, disease vectors, flower pollinators, and honey makers. In the NHM Vienna's Insect Hall participants will learn much about this group of animals: Appearance, camouflage techniques, warning alerts, habitat, and group behavior.

## Life in the forest

The forests of Europe are home to many well-known mammals: Roe deer, deer, wild boars, squirrels, badgers, wild cats, lynx, bears, and wolves. We try to find out why predators in particular have become so rare in Europe's forests or have even become extinct. Participants will also have the chance to learn more about many bird species they are already familiar with. Moorland forests are a popular habitat for beavers, the Black Stork, grass snakes, dice snakes, and many amphibians. In mountain forests you will often find wood grouse, viviparous lizards, and the *Rosalia longicorn*, one of the most beautiful beetles in the Alps.

## Habitat rainforest

Rainforests are some of the most diverse yet also endangered habitats in the world. This guided tour through the NHM Vienna focuses on both aspects. Groups can choose if they prefer to take a closer look at a specific geographical area or if they would like to receive an overview of rainforests around the world.

## Life in the ocean

This guided tour takes participants on a journey through oceans, coastlines, and their inhabitants. Snails, mussels, crabs, and fish are important sources of nutrition for humans. Other mammals and certain birds have also

adapted to life in and around the world's oceans. The blue whale, for example, is the largest animal to have ever lived on Earth. The tour also makes participants aware of how important seas and oceans are as habitats and what humans are doing to destroy them.

### **Animal senses**

Many animals have senses far more powerful than us humans. The students learn why wolves and dogs have such a good sense of smell and if the eagle really is "eagle-eyed". Other weird and wonderful highlights include the house fly, which "tastes" using its legs, and dolphins, which produce sounds that cannot be heard by humans.

### **Wild animals – domestic animals**

This guided tour introduces participants to early ancestors of modern-day domestic animals such as the wolf, African wildcat, mouflon, wild boar, mallard duck and red jungle fowl. Together with the guide, the students will be invited to talk about similarities and differences between pets and wild animals as well as to think about the process of how an animal becomes increasingly domesticated. It is interesting to notice that despite the fact there are so many different animal species in the NHM's collection, only few have been successfully domesticized by humans.

### **Development of life**

We set out to discover how life on Earth has developed. The students have the chance to touch a stromatolite 1.8 billion years old, underlining just how far the evolution of life on Earth dates back. Further highlights include the first multicellular organisms and the earliest armored creatures. This journey through the history of evolution takes us from the earliest vertebrates and the first fish in the oceans to the largest mammals of the Ice Age.

### **Changing climate – changing life**

From the formation of the Earth all the way through to the modern day – our climate has always been and still is in constantly changing. Which factors determine and influence the climate? How are processes reinforced or mitigated? We try to find the answers to these questions on our guided tour through the geological and paleontological galleries. We will go back in time, move the continents around, and take a look at the Ice Age exhibition in the hope of finding signs of climate change past and present. Finally, the gaia sphere – a virtual globe standing two meters high – gives us an insight into the processes which influence our climate.

### **Planet Earth – minerals, rocks and their formation**

What is a mineral? How can you identify minerals? The tour presents the largest, most beautiful and most valuable pieces of the NHM's mineral collection. It also provides information about the origin of minerals and rocks and uses interactive displays to demonstrate how the lithosphere interacts with the hydro-, bio- and atmosphere.

### **Meteorites – messengers from space**

What are meteorites? Where do they come from? How do they arrive on Earth? The tour presents the world's largest display of meteorites, demonstrating the origin and features of meteorites by means of selected objects and interactive displays. The tour also explains their role in exploring the universe. Being the oldest pieces of matter found in our solar system, meteorites provide important information about its origins.

### The finite nature of raw materials

Mobile phones, transport, energy, food – we use all these things every day without questioning where the raw materials behind them come from. How much longer will we be able to exploit these resources? How does recycling work? When will non-renewable energy forms run out? How does the loss of farming land in the Western world affect us? A special guided tour on raw materials through the Earth science collection of the NHM Vienna.

### Human evolution

This guided tour gives an overview of the most important milestones in the evolution of modern humans. Famous fossil finds such as the Child of Taung, Lucy, and the Turkana Boy are also introduced.

### NHM Archeology

A multimedia journey through prehistory and early history in Austria – from the Stone Age to the Early Middle Ages. Highlights of this guided tour include finds from the Neanderthal period, the Venus of Willendorf, the pile dwellings in Carinthia and Upper Austria (a UNESCO World Heritage Site), the prehistoric salt mine in Hallstatt, and the Celtic settlement in Roseldorf. The tour concludes in the first millennium AD, when Austria was mentioned for the first time in a written document.

#### Opening hours NHM Wien

Thursday through Monday 9 a.m. - 6 p.m., Wednesday until 8 p.m., closed Tuesday  
Exceptions found at <http://www.nhm-wien.ac.at/en/information>

#### Duration

50 minutes

#### Number of participants

max. 29 students

#### Price

Admission to the museum free up to the age of 19, 2 accompanying adults free for every 17 students  
Guided tour € 5.00 per student  
€ 75.00 flat rate for groups of fewer than 15 students

#### Booking

recommended three weeks in advance  
anmeldung@nhm.at or +43 1 52177-335 (Monday 2 - 5 p.m., Wednesday to Friday 9 a.m. - 12 p.m.)  
[https://www.nhm-wien.ac.at/en/tours\\_activities/contact](https://www.nhm-wien.ac.at/en/tours_activities/contact)